



# Motor Carrier Industry and RUC Bringing Complexity and Diversity of Truckers to the Table

Tab 8

California Technical Advisory Committee | March 1, 2024

# Overview of TETC MBUF Work

NATION'S FIRST MULTI-STATE & NATIONAL TRUCK PILOTS

Passenger
Vehicle Pilots\*

\*5 general public and 4 stakeholder

2,700+ Passenger Vehicles

14 States Represented Among Participants

3,000+ Public Opinion Survey Respondents

Commercial Vehicle Pilots

Completed
4 of 6
awarded

grants

500+ Commercial Trucks

19M Miles traveled

48 States Traveled + Canada

Participant Surveys & Focus Groups

Geographic & Socioeconomic Equity Analysis Tolling, Congestion
Mitigation &
Rate-Setting
Studies

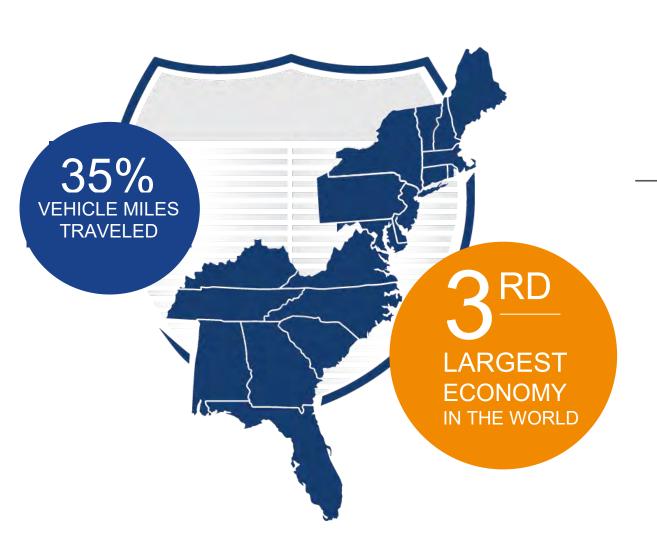
Participant Surveys & Interviews

Motor Carrier
Working Group

Rate-Setting Studies

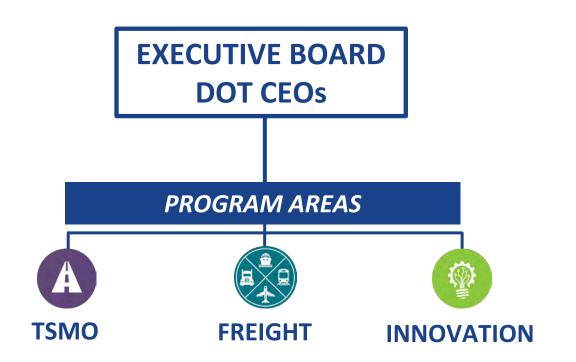
# Who is the Coalition?

Collective impact organization working together to solve today's most pressing transportation challenges.



# 18 States + D.C.

and 200+ agencies







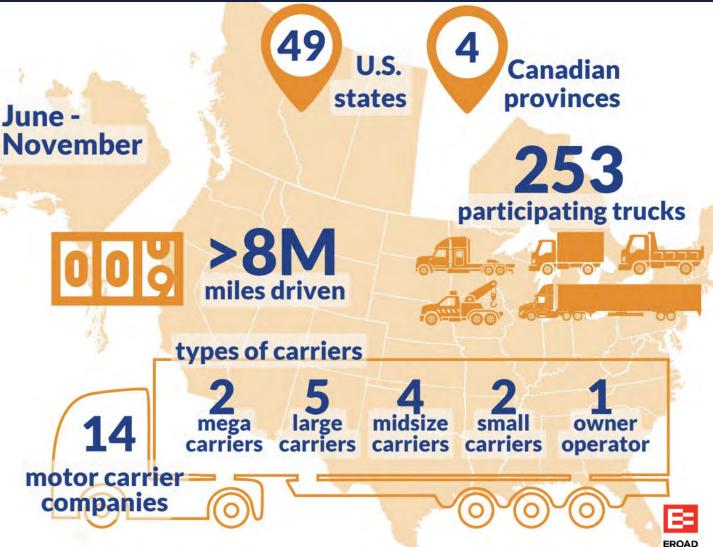
PASSENGER VEHICLES DRIVE



# Trucks cannot simply be treated as big cars.

37% HTF
Revenue comes
from Trucks
vs.
9.74% Highway
Miles

# **2022 International Truck Pilot**



CONNECTING
FOR SOLUTIONS

**Key Themes:** 

**Expand Diversity of Pilot Fleet** 

**Weight-Based Rate Setting** 

**Impact of Uniformity on State** 

**Clearinghouse Proof of** 

and Transparency

Sovereignty

Concept

Partner

Technology/Research

# Finding 1

MBUF can be applied to all CMVs regardless of weight, fuel type, international travel, and type of operation.

- With some modifications the existing framework for motor carriers to report their travel and reconcile fuel tax can be used for MBUF.
- Inclusion of all CMVs would require intrastate operators to maintain distance records.

# Finding 2

A Weight-Based MBUF has the Potential to Provide a More Transparent Link Btw. Usage and Cost of Road Use.

- Today the amount paid by a carrier for road use is not consistent among its vehicles, regardless of weight.
- Balance to be found between precision and complexity: Keep it Simple!



Impact assessment on carriers and jurisdictional agencies crucial before expansion.



Prioritize a simple, easily verifiable, and nonburdensome uniform application without tracking individual truck configurations and weights.

# Finding 3

Uniformity does Not have to be Identical to be Scalable and has the Potential to Substantially Decrease Administrative Costs on Both the MC and Agency side.

- Complexity drives non-compliance and increases evasion potential.
- Uniformity minimizes complexity while providing scalability and maintaining jurisdictional sovereignty.



Strive for consistency and interoperability to reduce compliance costs amid diverse reporting requirements.

# Finding 4

Clearinghouse Frameworks Can be Adapted to Handle MBUF <u>but</u> Roles and Responsibilities Need to be Clearly Defined.

 Clearinghouse PoC demonstrates technical feasibility for MBUF validation and processing system modification.







Uniform requirements are essential to ensure data security, system performance, compliance, and data protection for motor carriers and agencies while respecting state sovereignty.

# High Level Takeaways

- Trucking is much more complex and diverse
- Motor carrier industry must continue to be at the table
- Keep focus on uniformity, simplicity and scalability
- MBUF shows promise for commercial vehicles but is not ready for implementation





Regardless of the method chosen, our work shows it is important to ensure any transition to an alternative highway transportation funding solution is interoperable, scalable, and respects a jurisdiction's sovereignty.

# And...there is more work to be done....

### **Roles and Responsibilities**

(e.g. governance, certification, audit, compliance & enforcement)

### **Business Rules**

(e.g. leased vehicles when owner and operator are different parties; interoperability between account managers)

Being Capable is not the same as being Ready

### **Guidance for Uniformity**

(e.g. simplicity vs. fairness; feasibility, impact and hurdles)

## **Consumption vs Distance Based**

(e.g. EVs, KwH charge vs MBUF)

### **Impact on Carrier**

(e.g. intrastate and <26,000lbs)

# **Example: Roles and Responsibilities**

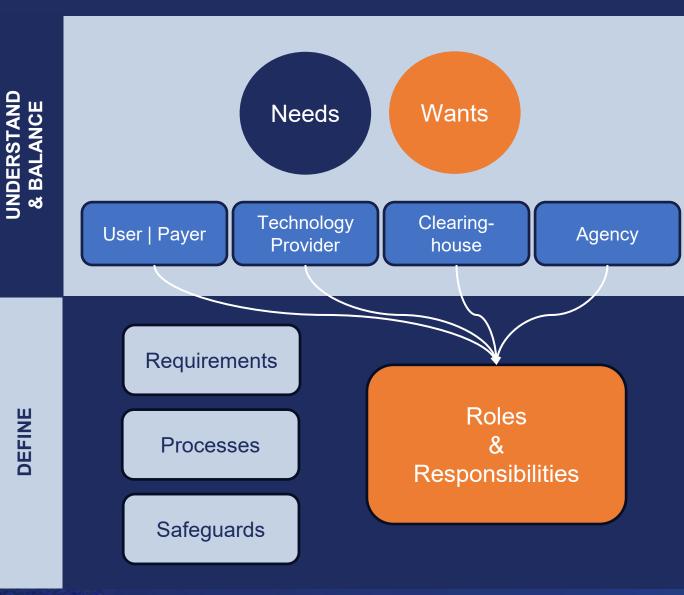
Critical to Review R&R along the MBUF value chain:

- What would it mean in practice?
- Holistic view
- Impact on stakeholders



## **Learn from History**

Electronic Tolling: not understanding the impact on CMV users vs. passenger vehicles created significant challenges in early adoption, including w/ toll technology and business rule interoperability.



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